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**First Semester M.Tech. Degree Examination, January 2011**  
**Advanced Computer Graphics**

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks:100

**Note: Answer any FIVE full questions.**

- 1
  - a. Apply the Bresenham's algorithm to turn up pixels along the line segment, determined by the points (1, 2) and (14, 8). (10 Marks)
  - b. Explain and demonstrate with suitable examples, "the even – odd method" of determining the polygon interior points. (05 Marks)
  - c. What is meant by homogeneous co-ordinate system for transformations? What are its advantages? (05 Marks)
- 2
  - a. State the blending functions used in B – spline curve generation. Explain the terms involved in it. (10 Marks)
  - b. Compute the intermediate points using DDA algorithm, when the end points of the line are given as (0, 0) and (7, 4). (05 Marks)
  - c. What is Cohen – Sutherland out code algorithm? Explain with an example. (05 Marks)
- 3
  - a. Explain the four color models with explanatory sketches. (10 Marks)
  - b. Explain the following : i) Z – buffer ; ii) Painter's algorithm. (10 Marks)
- 4
  - a. Write the efficient median filtering algorithm that reduces the blurring of edges in images. (10 Marks)
  - b. Explain the grey level transformations, used in histogram equalization and indicate how the new grey levels can be calculated. (05 Marks)
  - c. Explain briefly the region based segmentation. (05 Marks)
- 5
  - a. "Although vision seems like such an effortless and immediate faculty for humans and other animals, it has proven exceedingly difficult to automate" Give the reasons to justify the above statement. (10 Marks)
  - b. Outline the difference between lossy and lossless compression. (05 Marks)
  - c. What are semantic nets? Draw the human face model and its semantic net. (05 Marks)
- 6
  - a. Discuss about the technological advances occurred in the area of VR I/o interfaces. (10 Marks)
  - b. Explain the battalion level simulators. (05 Marks)
  - c. Write short notes on behaviour modeling. (05 Marks)
- 7
  - a. Draw and explain the basic configuration of micro – mechanical silicon display devices. (10 Marks)
  - b. Explain the following with neat block diagrams :
    - i) Software configuration of VPL's RB2 system.
    - ii) Inside VPL body electric. (10 Marks)
- 8
  - a. What is virtual environment operating shell (VEOS)? Explain the fundamentals of VEOS. Also explain VEOS kernel. (10 Marks)
  - b. Illustrate a generic immersive virtual man-machine interface, with a neat block diagram. Briefly explain the basic components. (10 Marks)

